

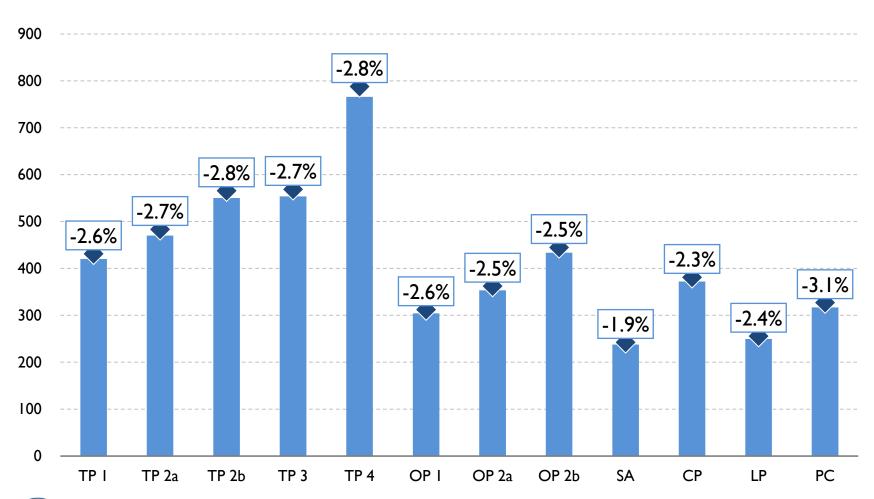
MINIMUM ESSENTIAL STANDARD OF LIVING



Core MESL 2017

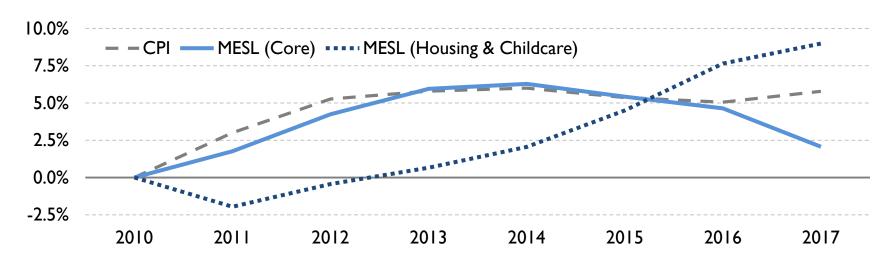
URBAN

Excludes Housing, Childcare & Effect of Secondary Benefits





Change in Core MESL and CPI

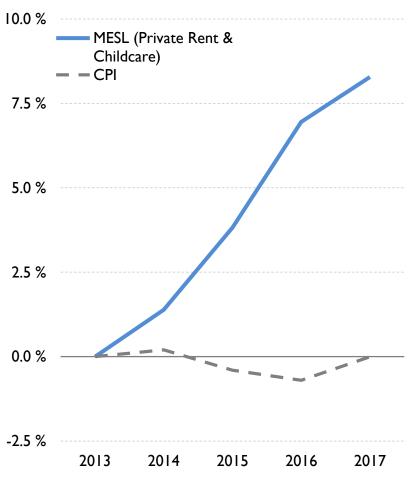


- Core MESL down-2.5%
- Decrease of -4.0% since 2014

- 2010 low point for prices
- Core MESL up by 2.1% from 2010 to 2017



Change in MESL (inc Rent & Childcare)



- Private rents up an average of 8.6%
- Rents accelerated growth in last 4 years
- MESL costs up 8.3% in that period
- CPI shows drop of 0.7% for same period

